

113TH CONGRESS  
2D SESSION

**S.** \_\_\_\_\_

To amend section 2259 of title 18, United States Code, and for other purposes.

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IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

Mr. HATCH introduced the following bill; which was read twice and referred to the Committee on \_\_\_\_\_

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**A BILL**

To amend section 2259 of title 18, United States Code, and for other purposes.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “Amy and Vicky Child  
5 Pornography Victim Restitution Improvement Act of  
6 2014”.

7 **SEC. 2. FINDINGS.**

8 Congress finds the following:

9 (1) The demand for child pornography harms  
10 children because it drives production, which involves

1 severe and often irreparable child sexual abuse and  
2 exploitation.

3 (2) The harms caused by child pornography are  
4 more extensive than the harms caused by child sex  
5 abuse alone because child pornography is a perma-  
6 nent record of the abuse of the depicted child, and  
7 the harm to the child is exacerbated by its circula-  
8 tion. Every viewing of child pornography is a repeti-  
9 tion of the victim's original childhood sexual abuse.

10 (3) Victims suffer continuing and grievous  
11 harm as a result of knowing that a large, indetermi-  
12 nate number of individuals have viewed and will in  
13 the future view images of their childhood sexual  
14 abuse. Harms of this sort are a major reason that  
15 child pornography is outlawed.

16 (4) The unlawful collective conduct of every in-  
17 dividual who reproduces, distributes, or possesses  
18 the images of a victim's childhood sexual abuse plays  
19 a part in sustaining and aggravating the harms to  
20 that individual victim. Multiple actors independently  
21 commit intentional crimes that combine to produce  
22 an indivisible injury to a victim.

23 (5) It is the intent of Congress that victims of  
24 child pornography be fully compensated for all the

1 harms resulting from each and every perpetrator  
2 who contributes to their anguish.

3 (6) Congress intends to adopt and hereby  
4 adopts an aggregate causation standard to address  
5 the unique crime of child pornography and the  
6 unique harms caused by child pornography.

7 (7) Victims should not be limited to receiving  
8 restitution from defendants only for losses caused by  
9 each defendant's own offense of conviction. Courts  
10 must apply a less restrictive aggregate causation  
11 standard in child pornography cases, while also rec-  
12 ognizing appropriate constitutional limits and pro-  
13 tections for defendants.

14 **SEC. 3. MANDATORY RESTITUTION.**

15 Section 2259 of title 18, United States Code, is  
16 amended—

17 (1) in subsection (b), by striking paragraph (3)  
18 and inserting the following:

19 “(3) DEFINITION.—(A) For purposes of this  
20 subsection, the term ‘full amount of the victim’s  
21 losses’ includes any costs incurred by the victim  
22 for—

23 “(i) lifetime medical services relating to  
24 physical, psychiatric, or psychological care;

1           “(ii) lifetime physical and occupational  
2           therapy or rehabilitation;

3           “(iii) necessary transportation, temporary  
4           housing, and child care expenses;

5           “(iv) lifetime lost income; and

6           “(v) attorneys’ fees, as well as other costs  
7           incurred.

8           “(B) For purposes of this subsection, the term  
9           ‘full amount of the victim’s losses’ also includes any  
10          other losses suffered by the victim, if those losses  
11          are a proximate result of the offense.

12          “(C) For purposes of this subsection, the term  
13          ‘full amount of the victim’s losses’ also includes any  
14          losses suffered by the victim from any sexual act or  
15          sexual conduct (as those terms are defined in section  
16          2246) in preparation for or during the production of  
17          child pornography depicting the victim involved in  
18          the offense.”;

19          (2) by redesignating subsection (c) as sub-  
20          section (d);

21          (3) by inserting after subsection (b) the fol-  
22          lowing:

23          “(c) DETERMINING RESTITUTION.—

24                 “(1) HARMED BY ONE DEFENDANT.—If the vic-  
25          tim was harmed as a result of the commission of an

1 offense under this chapter by 1 defendant, the court  
2 shall determine the full amount of the victim's losses  
3 caused by the defendant and enter an order of res-  
4 titution for an amount that is not less than the full  
5 amount of the victim's losses.

6 “(2) HARMED BY MORE THAN ONE DEFEND-  
7 ANT.—If the victim was harmed as a result of of-  
8 fenses under this chapter by more than 1 person, re-  
9 gardless of whether the persons have been charged,  
10 prosecuted, or convicted in any Federal or State  
11 court of competent jurisdiction within the United  
12 States, the court shall determine the full amount of  
13 the victim's losses caused by all such persons, or  
14 reasonably expected to be caused by such persons,  
15 and enter an order of restitution against the defend-  
16 ant in favor of the victim for—

17 “(A) the full amount of the victim's losses;

18 or

19 “(B) an amount that is not more than the  
20 amount described in subparagraph (A) and not  
21 less than—

22 “(i) \$250,000 for any offense under  
23 section 2251(a), 2251(b), 2251(c), 2251A,  
24 2252A(a)(7), 2252A(g), or 2260(a);

1                   “(ii) \$150,000 for any offense under  
2                   section 2251(d), 2252(a)(1), 2252(a)(2),  
3                   2252(a)(3), 2252A(a)(1), 2252A(a)(2),  
4                   2252A(a)(3), 2252A(a)(4), 2252A(a)(6),  
5                   2252A(a)(7), or 2260(b);

6                   “(iii) \$25,000 for any offense under  
7                   section 2252(a)(4) or 2252A(a)(5); or

8                   “(iv) \$50,000 for any other offense  
9                   under this chapter.

10                  “(3) JOINT AND SEVERAL LIABILITY.—Each  
11                  defendant against whom an order of restitution is  
12                  issued under paragraph (2)(A) shall be jointly and  
13                  severally liable to the victim with all other defend-  
14                  ants against whom an order of restitution is issued  
15                  under paragraph (2)(A) in favor of such victim.

16                  “(4) CONTRIBUTION.—Each defendant who is  
17                  ordered to pay restitution under paragraph (2)(A),  
18                  and has made full payment to the victim equal to or  
19                  exceeding the statutory minimum amount described  
20                  in paragraph (2)(B), may recover contribution from  
21                  any defendant who is also ordered to pay restitution  
22                  under paragraph (2)(A). Such claims shall be  
23                  brought in accordance with this section and the Fed-  
24                  eral Rules of Civil Procedure. In resolving contribu-  
25                  tion claims, the court may allocate payments among

1 liable parties using such equitable factors as the  
2 court determines are appropriate so long as no pay-  
3 ments to victims are reduced or delayed. No action  
4 for contribution may be commenced more than 5  
5 years after the date on which the defendant seeking  
6 contribution was ordered to pay restitution under  
7 this section.”;

8 (4) in subsection (d), as redesignated, by strik-  
9 ing “a commission of a crime under this chapter,”  
10 and inserting “or by the commission of (i) an of-  
11 fense under this chapter or (ii) a series of offenses  
12 under this chapter committed by the defendant and  
13 other persons causing aggregated losses,”; and

14 (5) by adding at the end the following:

15 “(e) REPORT.—Not later than 1 year after the date  
16 of enactment of the Amy and Vicky Child Pornography  
17 Victim Restitution Improvement Act of 2014, the Attor-  
18 ney General shall submit to Congress a report on the  
19 progress, if any, of the Department of Justice in obtaining  
20 restitution for victims of any offense under this chapter.”.